

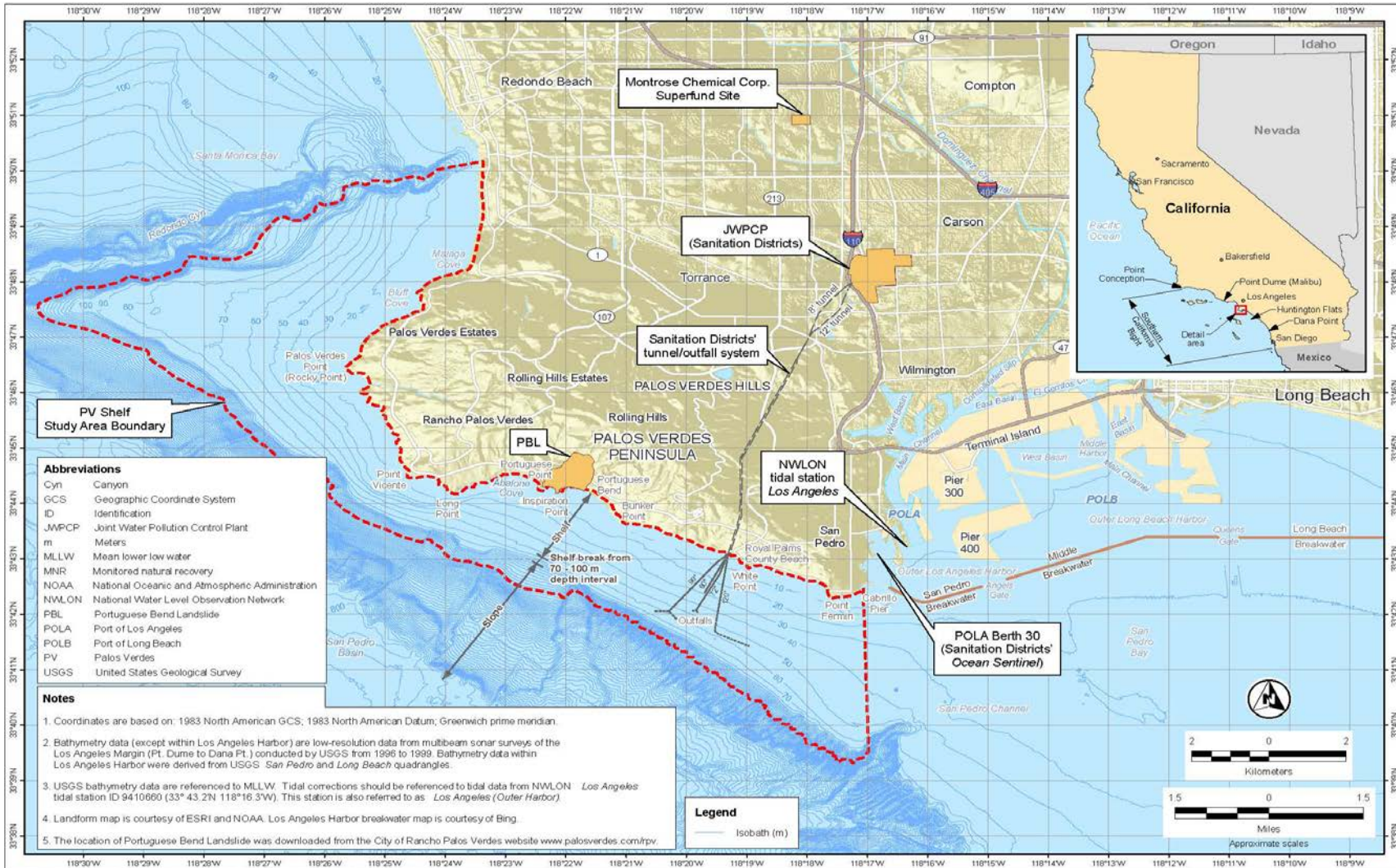


**Palos Verdes Shelf
Fish Contamination Education Collaborative
Cleanup Update**

January 18, 2018



PV Shelf Site Location



G:\VerGIS\PA\Palos_Verdes_Shelf\PROJECT\SMNR0017\PV_Shelf_Study_Area_WP.mxd 10/10/2017 a.shuk, Gilbane



2009 Interim Record of Decision (IROD)

- IROD has three major components:
 - Institutional Controls (Implemented)
 - Monitored Natural Recovery (Implemented)
 - 300-Acre Clean Sediment Cap (**Suspended**)



Chronology

- 2009 Interim Record of Decision
- 2009 Sediment Study
- 2010 Fish Movement Study
- 2011 Sediment Flux Study
- 2013-2015 First Monitored Natural Recovery Study
(Issued Nov 2017 - new sediment, water, and fish samples)



Fish Tracking Results

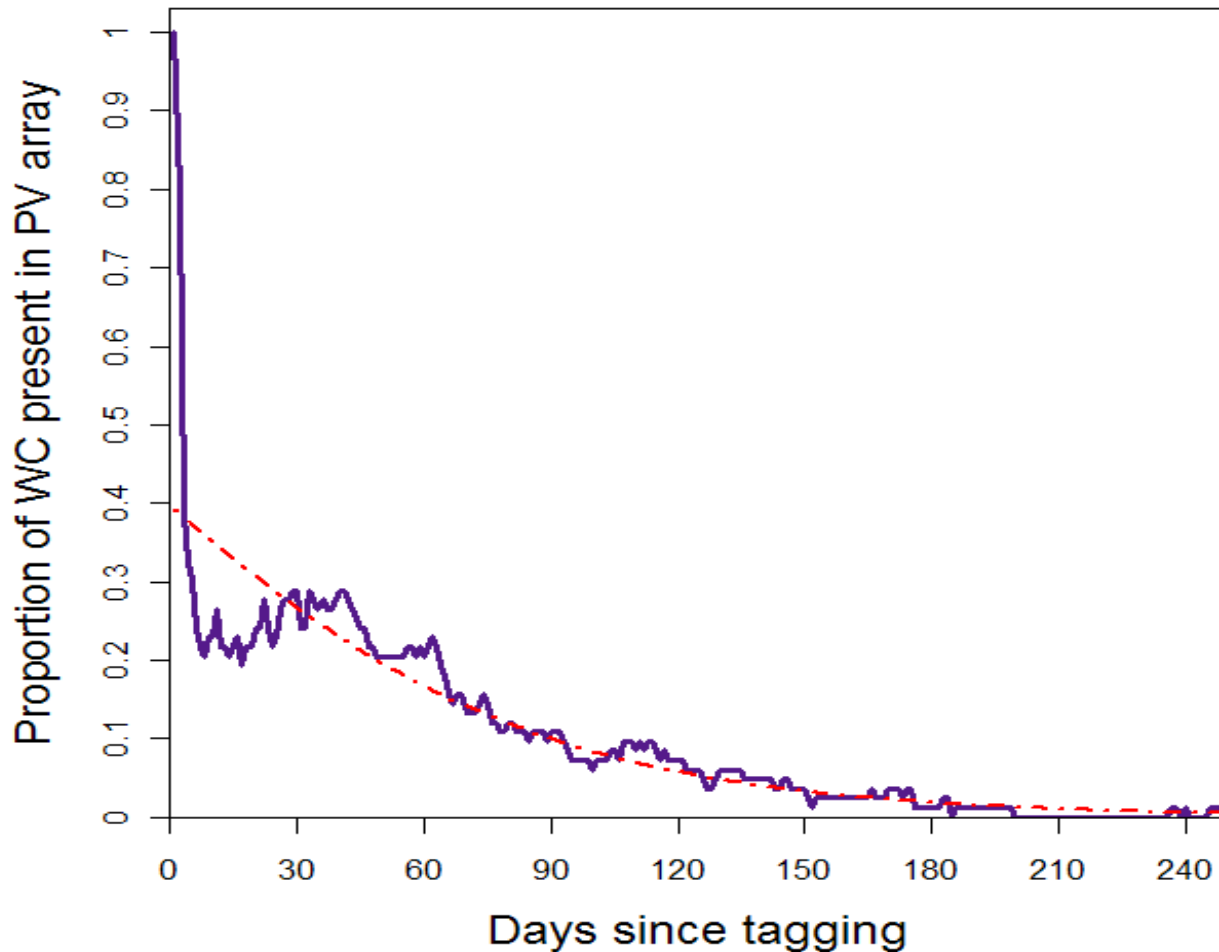
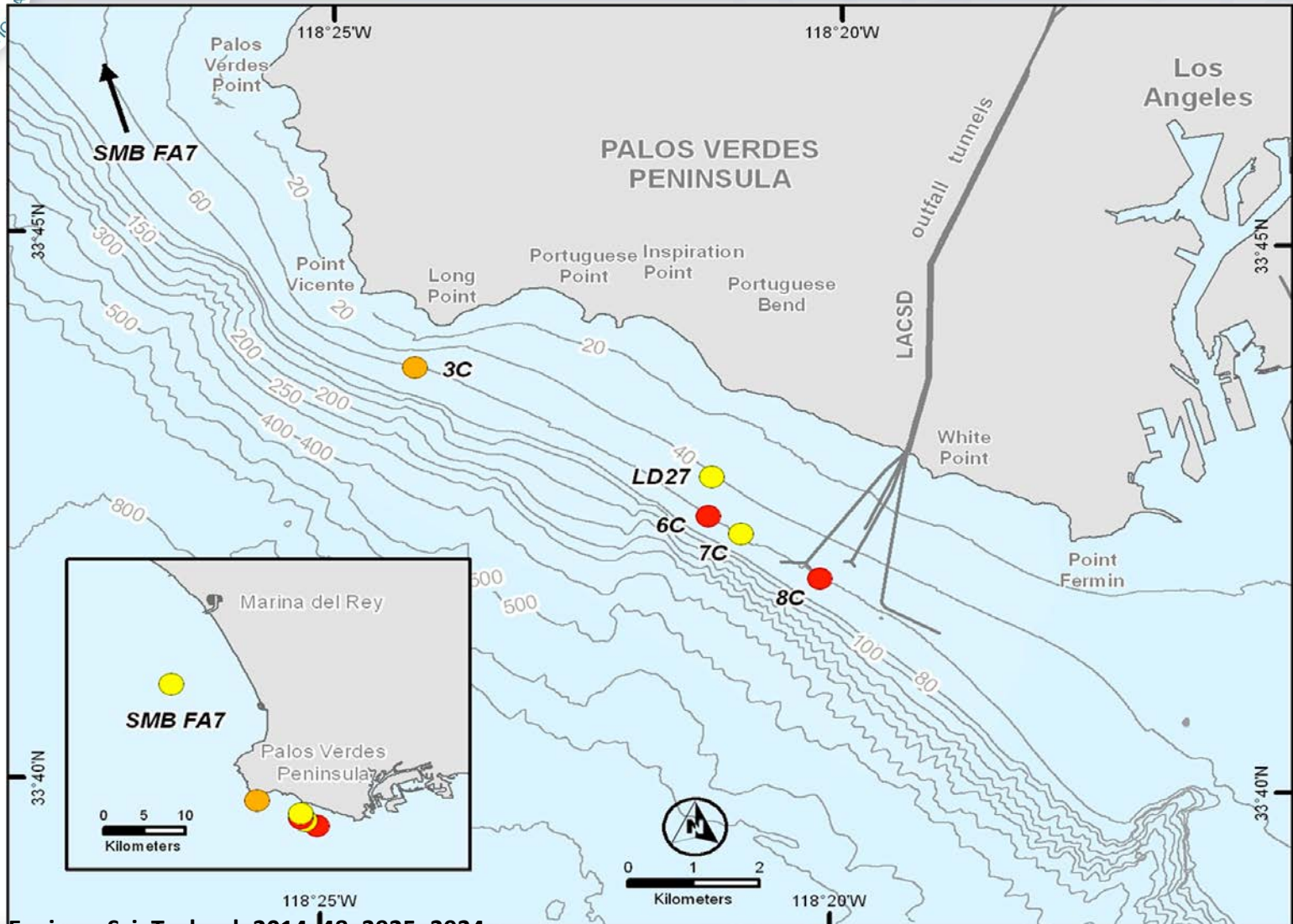


Figure 16 – WC Presence/Absence Over Study Duration. This figure shows the proportion of individual WC present in the PV Shelf array (detected by one or more receiver stations) over subsequent lengths of days post-transmitter implantation.



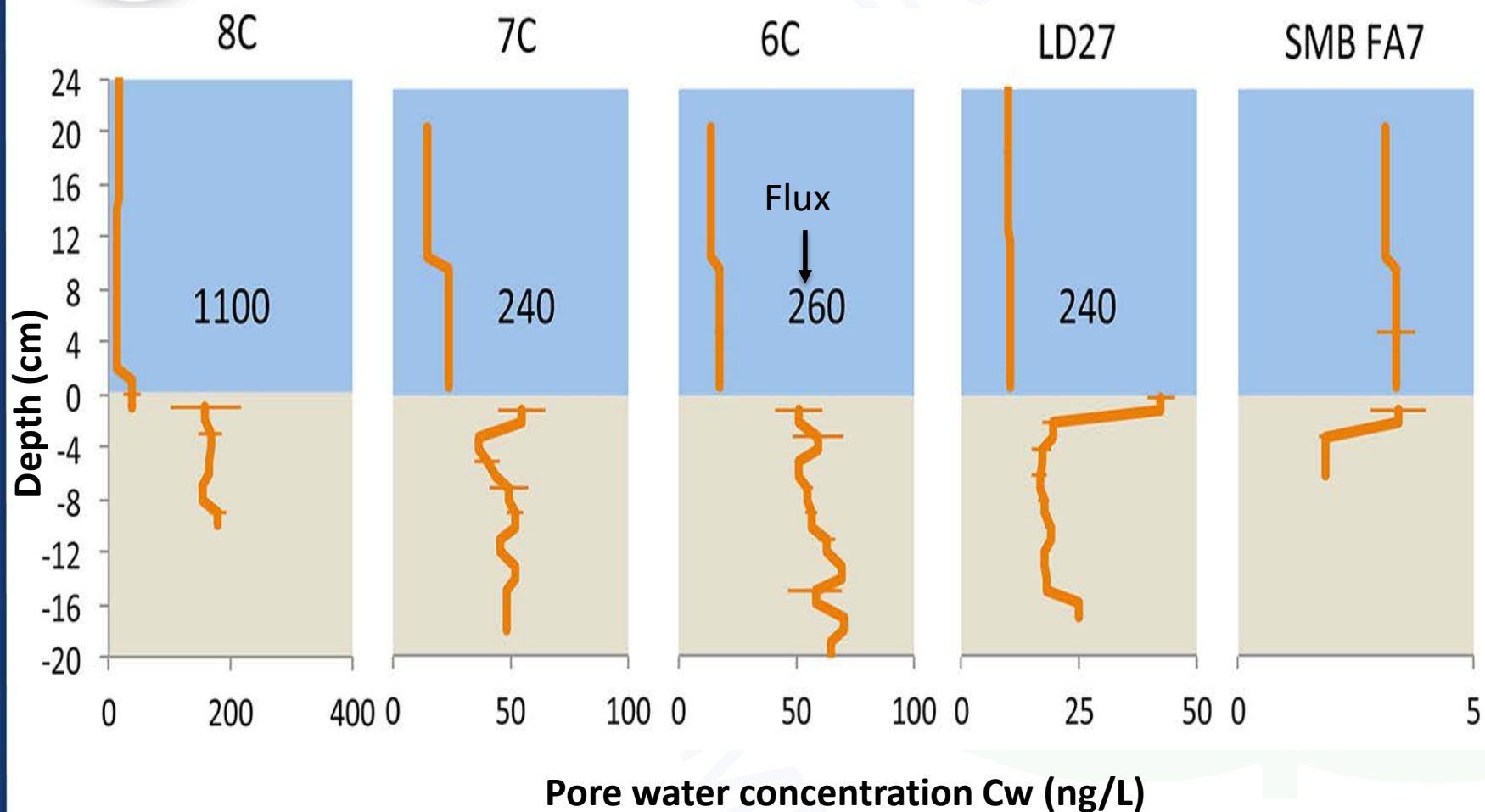
Flux Study Sampling Locations



* Environ. Sci. Technol. 2014, 48, 3925–3934



p,p' DDE (PE Average)

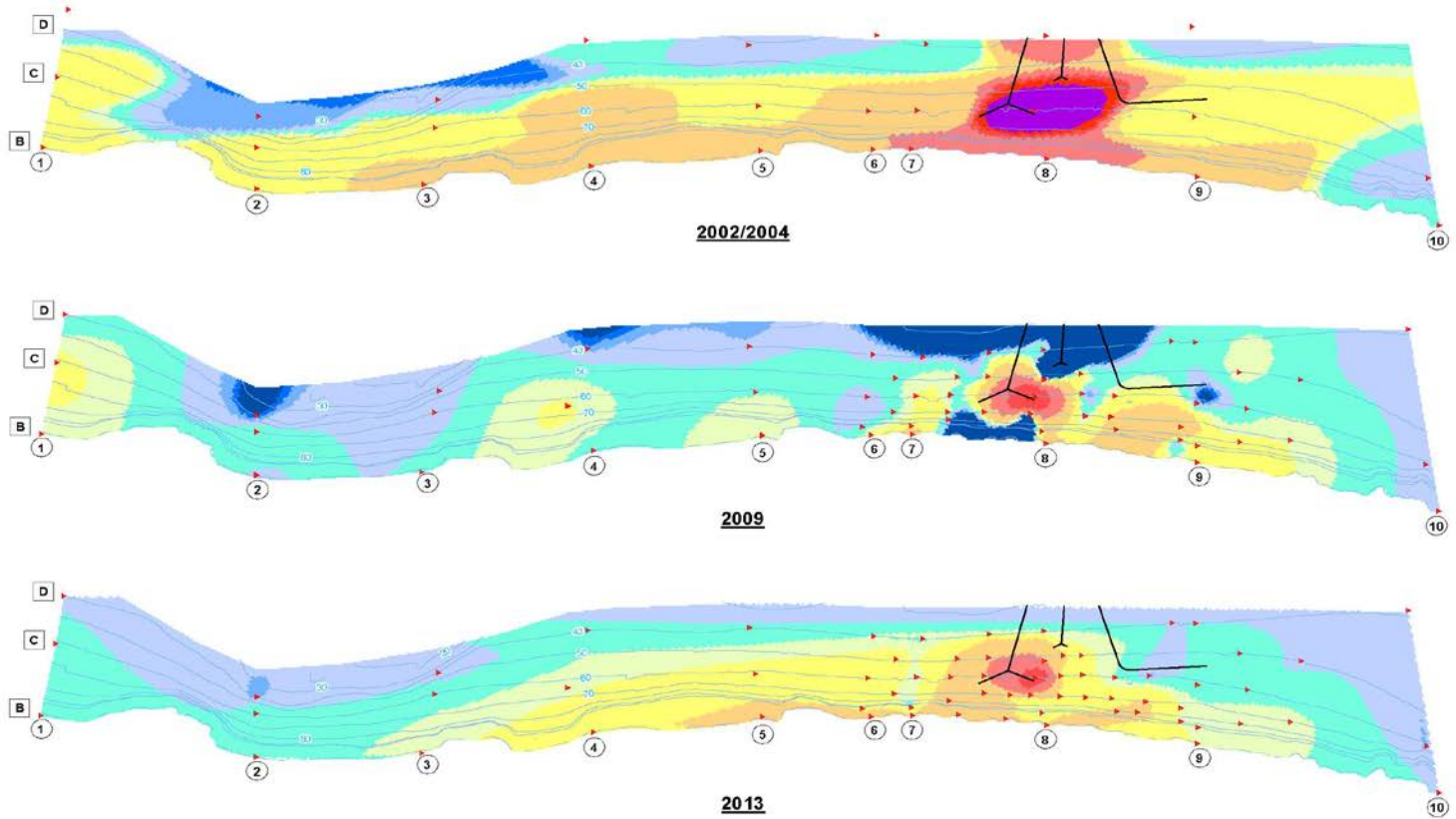


* Environ. Sci. Technol. 2014, 48, 3925–3934



First MNR Study Results

Sediment Interpretive Contours (0-2-cm interval DDTs)



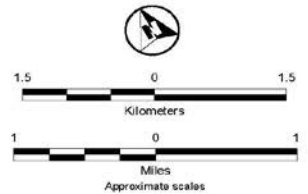
Legend

- A Sanitation Districts' isobath
- 1 Sanitation Districts' transect
- Outfall
- Isobath (m)
- ▲ Sediment core location

DDTs (mg/kg)		
0 - 0.05	0.5 - 1	10 - 25
0.05 - 0.1	1.0 - 1.5	25 - 50
0.1 - 0.2	1.5 - 3	50 - 90
0.2 - 0.5	3 - 10	90 - 155

Notes

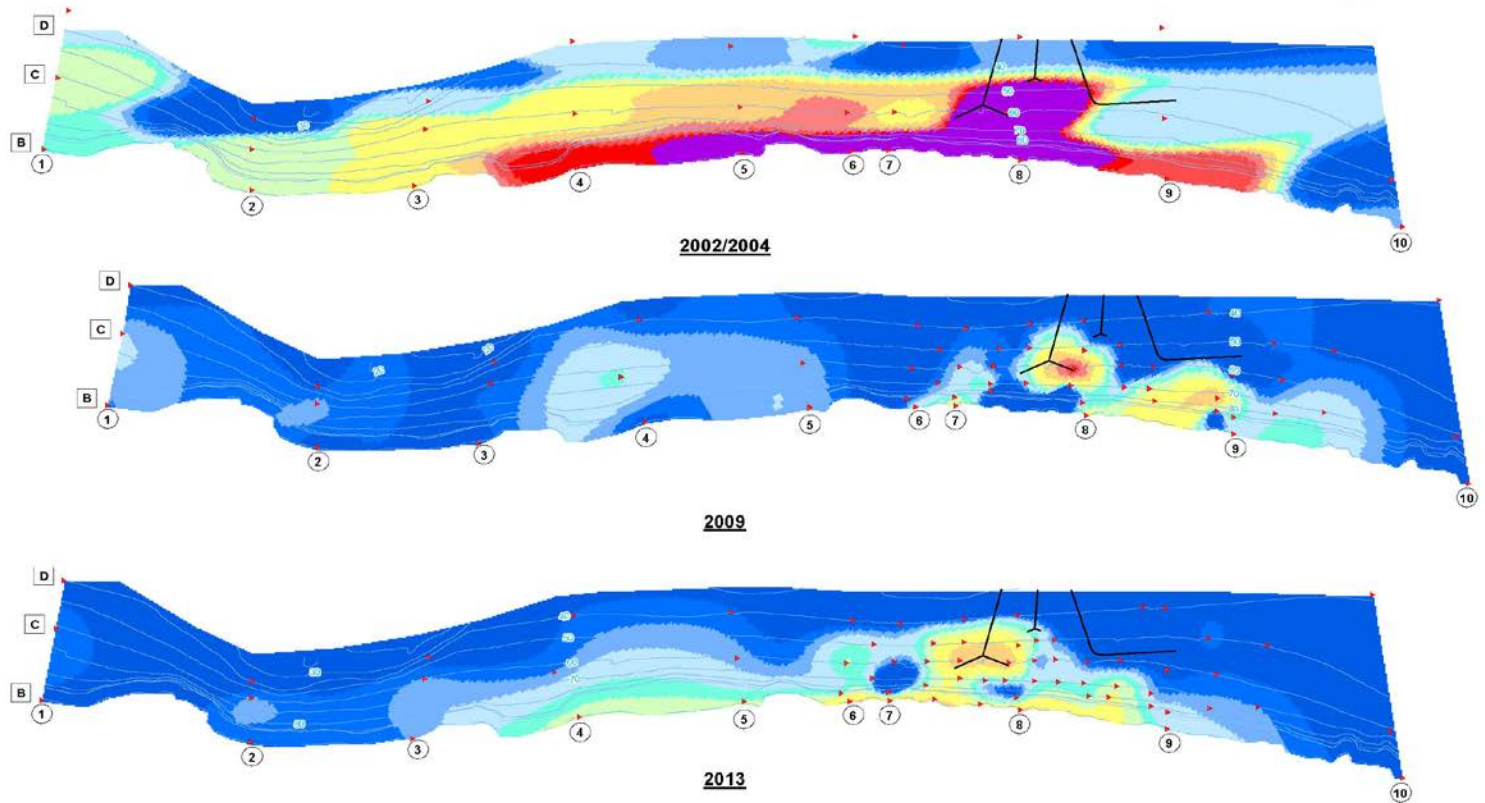
1. The 2002/2004 image was based on the remedial investigation report (EPA, 2007b).
2. Concentrations were not normalized for organic carbon.





First MNR Study Results

Sediment Interpretive Contours (0-2-cm interval Total PCBs)



2002/2004

2009

2013

Legend

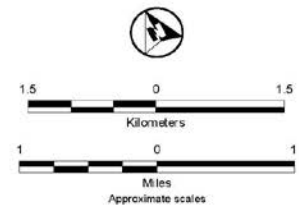
- A Sanitation Districts' isobath
- 1 Sanitation Districts' transect
- Outfall
- isobath (m)
- ▲ Sediment core location

Total PCBs (mg/kg)

0 - 0.05	0.15 - 0.2	0.75 - 1
0.05 - 0.075	0.2 - 0.3	1 - 1.25
0.075 - 0.1	0.3 - 0.5	1.25 - 1.5
0.1 - 0.15	0.5 - 0.75	1.5 - 2

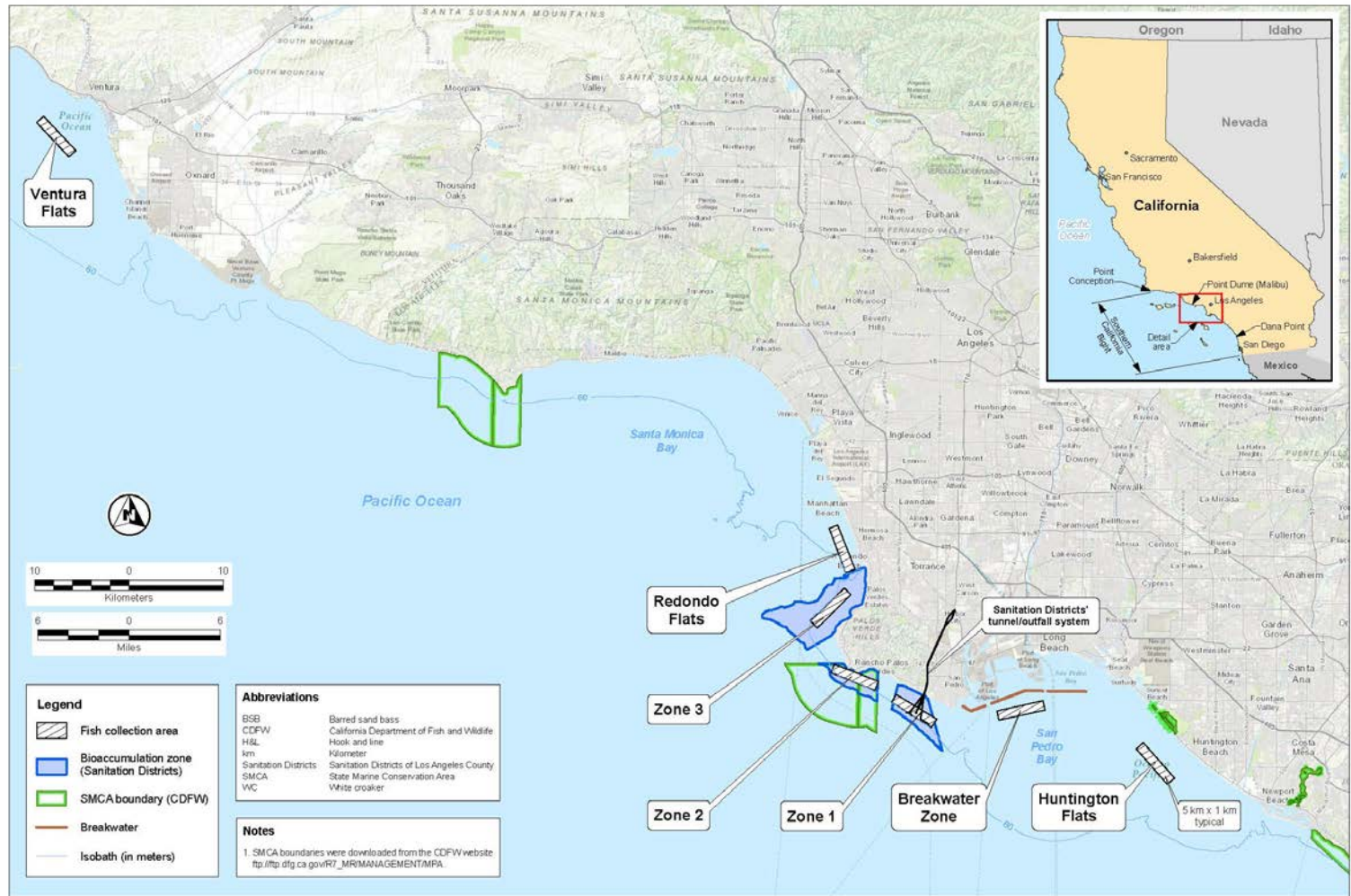
Notes

1. The 2002/2004 image was based on the remedial investigation report (EPA, 2007b).
2. Concentrations were not normalized for organic carbon.





Collection Locations



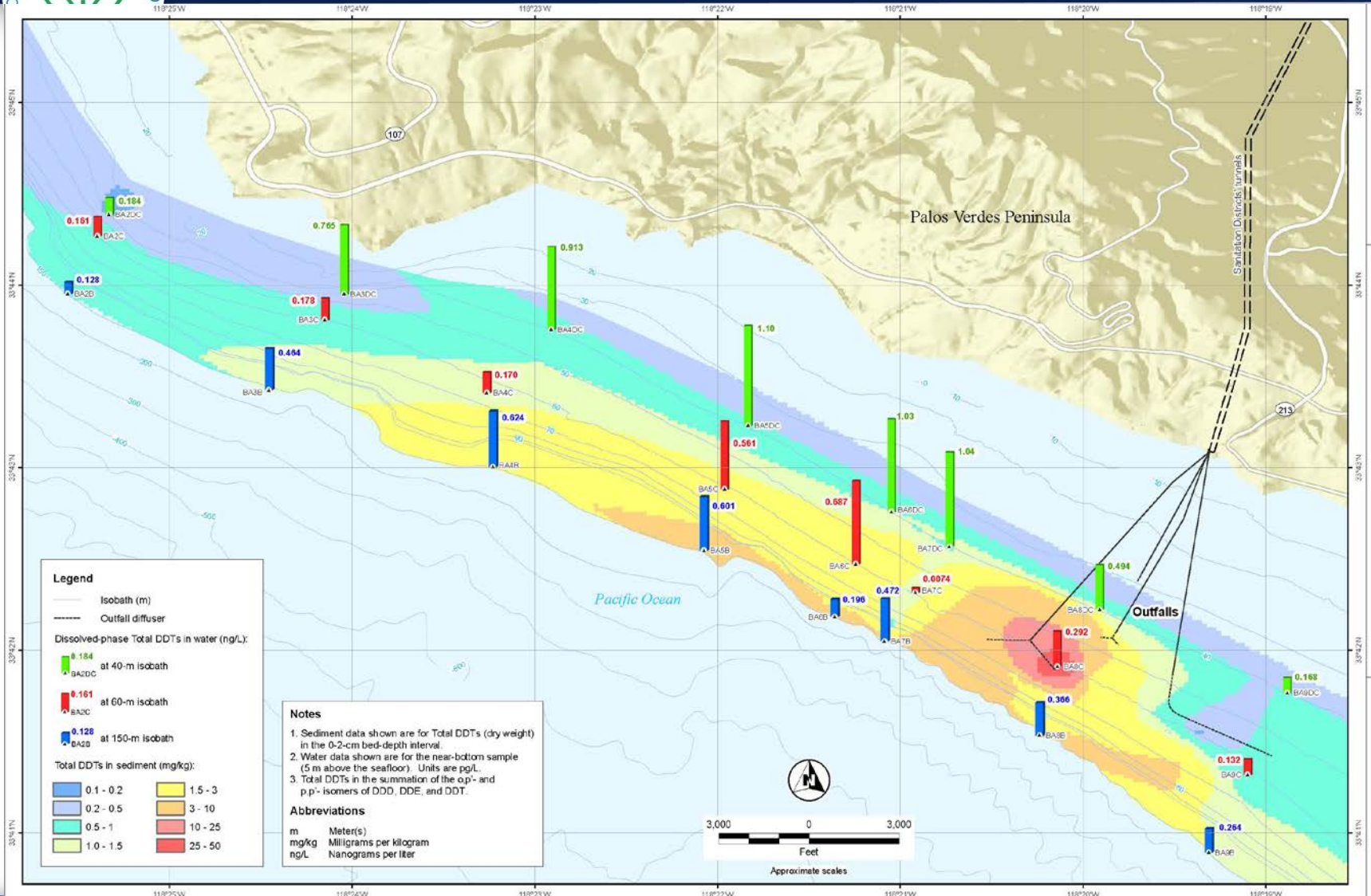


White Croaker Fish Tissue Results



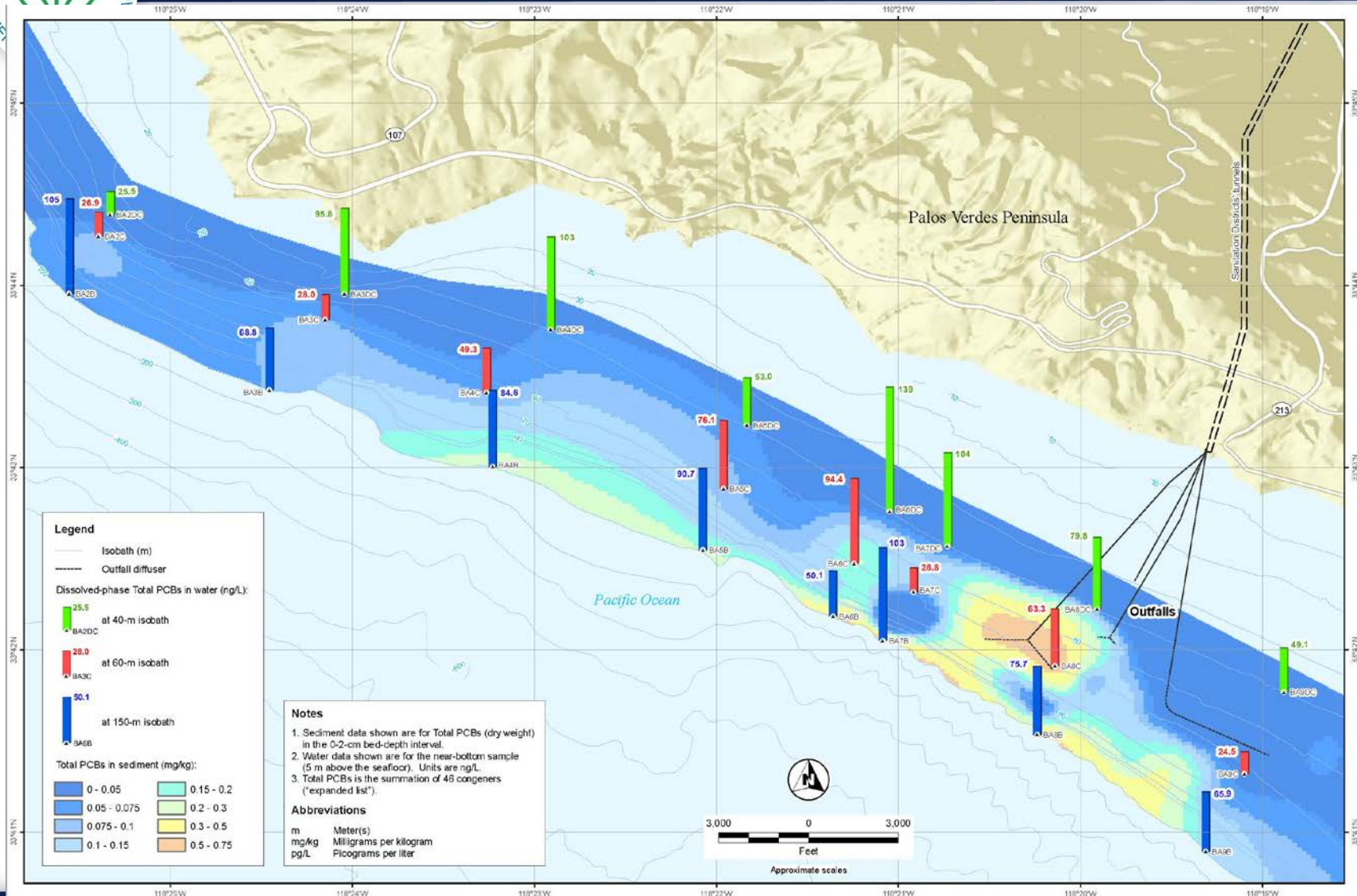


Total DDTs Sediment and Water





Total PCBs Sediment and Water





Monitored Natural Recovery Progress

Media	Constituents	IROD Post Capping Goal	IROD Goal	2002/2004 (IROD)	2009 (Sediment Study ⁱⁱ)	2013 (First MNR Study ⁱⁱ)
Average Surface Sediment Concentration (mg/kg)	Total DDTs	78	46	150	56	77
	Total PCBs	7	7		.23 (3)	5
Sediment Mass (kg)	Total DDTs			110,000	14,000	42,000
	Total PCBs			10,000	1,000	2,900
Zone 1 White Croaker EPC ⁱⁱⁱ (ug/kg)	Total DDTs		400	33,000		1,000
	Total PCBs ^{iv}		70	3,000		98
Zone 2 White Croaker EPC ⁱⁱⁱ (ug/kg)	Total DDTs		400	8,600		940
	Total PCBs ^v		70	920		130
Zone 3 White Croaker EPC ⁱⁱⁱ (ug/kg)	Total DDTs		400	4,200		520
	Total PCBs ^v		70	190		60
Water Column Eco-Protection ^v (ng/L)	Total DDTs		1	16(6C)		1.6 (4C)
	Total PCBs		30	1.1(5C)		0.19 (7C)
Water Column Human Health Protection ^{vi} (ng/L)	Total DDTs		0.22	16(6C)		1.6(4C)
	Total PCBs		0.064	1.1 (5C)		0.19(7C)

ⁱ If multiple values are reported in the IROD. Maximum value is used.

ⁱⁱ Number in purple exceeds IROD goal.

ⁱⁱⁱ EPC stands for Exposure Point Calculation. It is the calculated 95% upper confidence limit value for the data set.

^{iv} All fish tissue total PCBs are calculated using the expanded list.

^v Maximum concentration from all grab samples. The corresponding sample station number is in the parenthesis.

^{vi} Applicable 2002 Ambient Water Quality Criteria is used. Specifically, the number is for *p,p* DDE only.



Conclusions

- Sediment, water column, and fish tissue concentrations have decreased from 2002/2004 to 2013
- IROD post capping goals have been achieved without the cap, and capping method may spread contamination
- Some IROD goals may no longer be valid
 - Conceptual site model and food web model used to calculate the goals need to be updated – correlation between sediment and fish tissue are not consistent with model predictions



Next Steps

- May 2018 Focused Feasibility (FS) scoping meeting with technical advisors
- Fall 2019 Draft Focused FS public comment period
- Spring 2020 Final Focused FS
- Summer 2020 Proposed Plan Public Meeting
- Fall 2020 Final ROD



Questions ?



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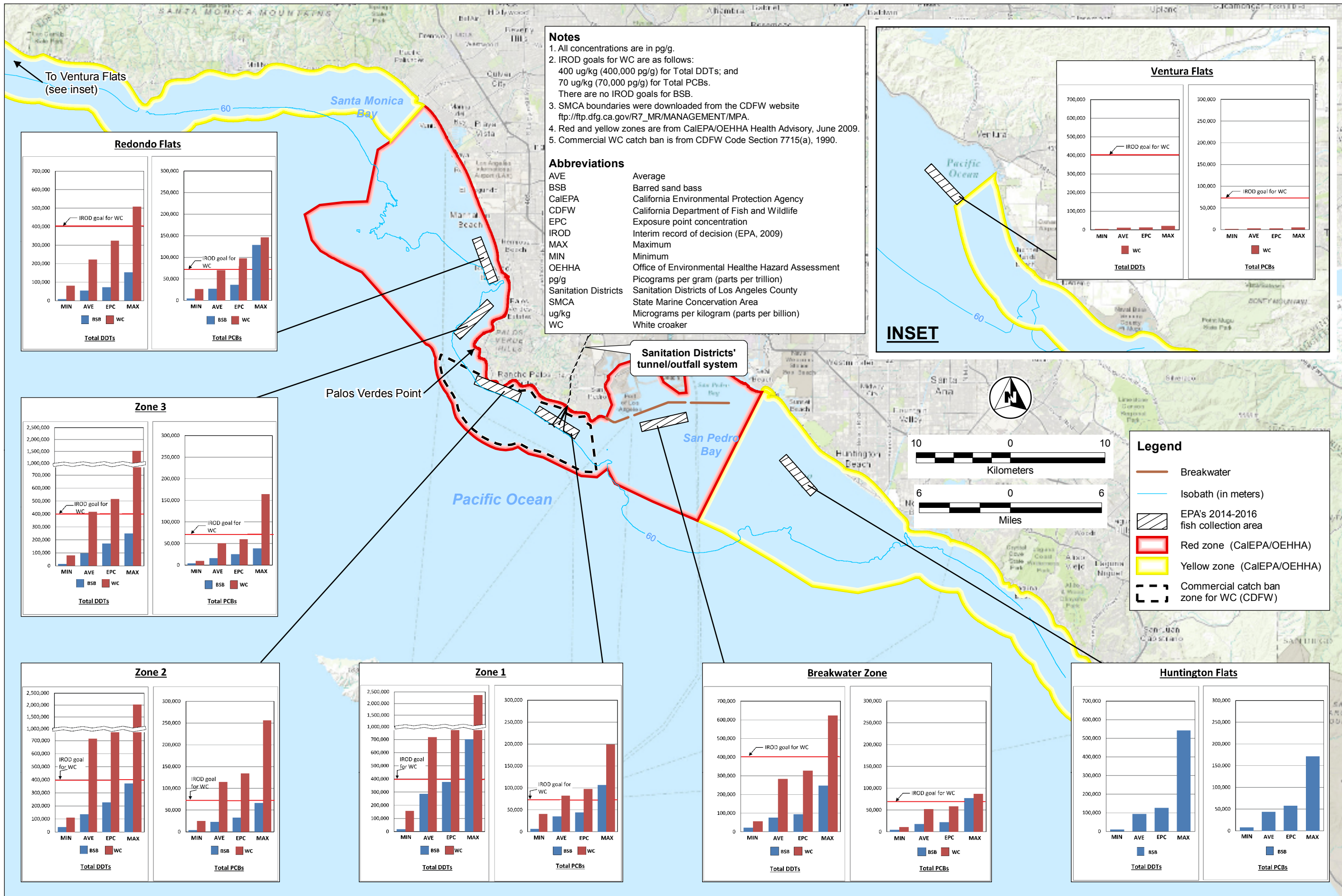


FIGURE 3-13
Summary of Fish Results

First MNR Report
Palos Verdes Shelf
Los Angeles County, California